Workforce Development Initiative Cross-Site Evaluation Provider/Staff Survey Version Date: 5/6/2015

re you 18 years of age or older?
Yes
No
o you feel that you are able to read English well enough to complete an online survey?
Yes
No
re you a clinical provider, support services provider, or staff member at [NAME OF CLINIC [ERE]?
Yes
No
o you consent to participate in this survey?
Yes, I consent to participate in the survey.
No, I do not wish to participant in the survey.

1. What are the first three letters of the last name you had at birth?						
2. What are the	first three letters of the last name that your mother had at birth?					
	·					
3a. In which mo	onth were you born?					
□ January	□ July					
□ February	□ August					
□ March	□ September					
□ April	□ October					
□ May	□ November					
□ June	□ December					
3b. In which ye	ar were you born?					
□ Male	gender? (Choose one)					
□ Female						
☐ Transgender: 1						
☐ Transgender: 1						
□ Prefer not to a	nswer					
5a. Which of th	e following best describes your ethnicity? (Choose one)					
□ Non-Hispanic						
□ Hispanic / Lat	ino					
□ Don't Know						
□ Prefer not to a	nswer					
5b. Which of th	e following best describes your race? (Check all that apply)					
□ White						
□ Black or Afric	an American					
□ Asian						
□ Native Hawaii	an / Pacific Islander					
□ American Indi	an or Alaska Native					
□ Other						
□ Don't Know						
□ Prefer not to a	nswer					

6. Which of the following best describes your sexual orientation? (Choose one)
□ Heterosexual / Straight
□ Bisexual
□ Homosexual/ Lesbian/ Gay
□ Other
□ Don't Know
□ Prefer not to answer
7. What is your profession/occupation? (Choose all that apply)
□ Administrator/Manager
□ Advanced Practice Nurse (including nurse practitioner)
□ Care Coordinator
□ Community Health Outreach Worker/Promotora
□ Dentist
☐ Health Educator
□ Licensed vocational nurse/licensed practical nurse
□ Medical Assistant
☐ Mental/behavioral health professional (licensed)
☐ Mental/behavioral health professional (unlicensed)
□ Registered Nurse
□ Other Dental Professional
□ Patient Navigator
□ Peer Counselor/Advocate
□ Pharmacist
□ Physician (MD, DO)
□ Physician Assistant
□ Substance Use Professional
□ Other
Q8a asked only of "BIG 6" (Physicians, Advanced Practice Nurses, RNs, Physician Assistants, Dentists,
and Pharmacists).
8a. Do you prescribe medication to patients?
□ Yes □ No
Q8b asked only of Physicians, Advanced Practice Nurses, and Physician Assistants)
8b. Do you serve as a primary care provider to patients?

Q9 asked of participants who not Big 69. Do you:		
9aroom patients? Yes No 9btake their vital signs? Yes No 9ccontact them between visits about their routine chronic Yes No Q10 asked only of "BIG 6"	and prev	entive care?
 10. Which of the following best describes your team model at your □ I almost always work with the same medical assistant, LVN, or LPN □ I almost always work with a small group of medical assistants, LVN □ I rarely work with the same medical assistant, LVN, or LPN; or with assistants, LVNs, or LPNs 	s, or LPN	
 Q11 asked of participants who are not "BIG 6" 11. Which of the following best describes your team model at your □ I almost always work with the same provider □ I almost always work with a small group of providers □ I rarely work with the same the same provider or group of providers 	clinic?	
Q12. Does your clinic have an electronic health record? □ Yes □ No		
Questions 13-20 are adapted from the ACRE, an assessment used by the AIDS Education and Training Centers. They are asked only of Big From the list below, check the types of HIV clinical care services you	<u>6</u>	·
	Yes	No
13. I provide primary care for HIV-infected patients		
14. I monitor HIV-specific lab test	П	П

15. I initiate antiretroviral therapy						
16. I conduct adherence counseling and monitor adherence						
17. I provide prophylaxis and treatment for opportunistic infections						
18. I manage treatment when drug resistance is present						
19. I initiate care to prevent and treat co-morbid conditions						
20. I provide clinical consultation to other clinicians regarding HIV care						
Q21-26were adapted from the ACRE. They are asked only of participants who are <u>not</u> Big 6						
From the list below, check the types of HIV care services you provide	to patien	uts				
	Yes	No				
21. I conduct HIV testing						
21. I conduct III v testing						
22. I conduct adherence counseling and monitor adherence						
22. I conduct adherence counseling and monitor adherence23. I initiate care to prevent and treat co-morbid physical health		0				
22. I conduct adherence counseling and monitor adherence23. I initiate care to prevent and treat co-morbid physical health conditions24. I initiate care to prevent and treat co-morbid mental health						

Q27 and follow-up (27a, 27b, 27c) are adapted from the AC	•		, ,	r x 7
27. Please check which of the following options best descripts (Change and)	cribes your	usual pra	ictice with HI	L V
patients (Choose one)	ingnosis			
\Box I do not refer, but I do consult with HIV care specialists v	-	questions		
□ I do not refer, but I do consult with III v care specialists v	when I have	questions		
☐ I do not know where to refer HIV-infected patients				
☐ There are no referral options in my geographic area				
There are no referral options in my geographic area				
If first answer option in #27 (makes referral) is endorsed, ti	hen ask 27a	, 27b, and	27c; else skip	to 28
y y		, = , = ,	,	
Please indicate under what situations you refer patients	for HIV-re	elated car	e and treatme	ent after
diagnosis				
		Yes	No	
27a. I refer when I think the patient needs to start or	1			
antiretroviral therapy				
27b. I refer when antiretroviral therapy fails				
27c. I refer patients with co-infections/co-morbidities	S			
28. Please think about a typical week at this clinic. Over		~ _		•
patients in total would you provide care or services? Es			_	oth new
and returning patients/clients and including both HIV-negat		-	patients.	
	patien	ts		
29. Again, please think about the a typical week at this c	clinic. Over	the cours	se of a typical	week, to
how many patients with HIV would you provide care or including new and return patients/clients.	services?	Estimate t	he total numb	er,
including new and return patients/chems.				
	patie	nts		
30. Now, please think about the last five business days.	_	ast five bu	ısiness days, t	to how
many patients with HIV did you provide care or service	s?			
	. •			
	patie	nts		

☐Yes	vices to peop	ne nving wi	in filv for one ye	ar or mor	e:
□No					
<u>IF YES</u> : 31b: How many years hav with HIV?	ve you been p	providing ca	re or services to	people livi	ng
IF NO: 31c: How many months hawith HIV?	ave you been	providing o	care or services to	people liv	ing
33. How many years have you been work	ing at this cli	inic?	-		
34. How many hours do you work per we	ek at this cli	nic?	_		
Items 35-69 come from: Lewis et al. Patient safety net clinics. Archives of Internal Medi			characteristics and	<mark>l staff mora</mark>	ele in
ACCESS AND COMMUNICATION WITH					
For the questions below, we would appreci with the accompanying statement:	ate learning	your degree	of agreement or a	lisagreeme	nt
	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Agree	Strongly Agree
35. Patients see the same primary care provider rather than some other provider when they come in for a routine visit.					
36. Patients see the same primary care provider rather than some other provider when they come in for an urgent care visit.					
37. Patients can easily get a same-day appointment with a provider in our clinic if they have an urgent problem.					
38. It is often difficult to spend enough time with patients to meet their medical needs.					

39. I have adequate access to interpreters.								
COMMUNICATION WITH OTHER PROVIDERS (THOSE IN OTHER DEPARTMENTS)								
40. How often is it difficult for you to communicate about your patients with Rarely Occasionally Sometimes Frequently Almost Always								
aspecialists outside of your agency/organization?								
bspecialists within your agency/organization?								
bhospital-based providers?								
demergency departments?								
epharmacists								
TRACKING DATA								
	Strongly Disagree		Neither Agree	_	Strongly Agree			
41. My practice can easily identify patients with a particular disease.								
42. This clinic has good systems in place to track test results and follow-up with patients about test results.								

ELECTRONIC HEALTH RECORD—ITEMS 43-46 ARE ASKED ONLY IF PARTICIPANT SELF-REPORTED AN ELECTRONIC HEALTH RECORD IN Q12

	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Agree	Strongly Agree
43. This clinic's electronic health record is a big help to me in providing quality care to patients.					
44. This clinic's electronic health record provides prompts at the time of the patient visit to remind me of key actions to take for the patient.					
45. The electronic health record is well integrated into the practice's daily work flow.					
46. I can trust the validity of the data in the electronic health record.					

CARE MANAGEMENT

	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Agree	Strongly Agree
47. This clinic has a good system for identifying patients at high-risk for poor outcomes.					
48. This clinic provides additional services for patients at high-risk for poor outcomes.					
49. This clinic individualizes services to address patients with different needs.					
50. This clinic is effective in helping patients self-manage their HIV infection.					
51. Patient care is coordinated well among physicians, nurses, and clinic staff within this clinic.					

52. This clinic effectively uses community resources to help meet the health care needs of our patients.					
53. This clinic's health record system provides prompts at the time of the patient visit to remind providers of key actions to take.					
Quality Improvement	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Agree	Strongly Agree
54. The structure of this clinic promotes giving high quality of care to patients.			0		
55. This clinic is actively doing things to improve patient safety.					
56. This clinic studies patients' complaints to identify patterns and prevent the same problems from recurring.					
57. When this clinic experiences a problem, we make a serious effort to investigate the cause of the problem.					
58. This clinic sends me reports on the quality of care I provide to my patients. (Note: Q58 asked Only of Providers)					
59. Most employees in this clinic are willing to change how they do things in response to feedback from others.			0		
60. Healthcare providers and other staff in this clinic are provided with adequate release time from their regular job duties for quality improvement activities.					

quality improvement.					
WORK ENVIRONMENT	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Agree	Strongly Agree
62. Staff in this clinic operates as a team.					
63. Clinic leadership creates an environment where things can be accomplished.					
64. Clinic leadership promotes an environment that is an enjoyable place to work.					
65. Candid and open communication exists between physicians and other staff.					
66. The work I do is appropriate for my role and training.					
67. I typically have control over my clinic schedule.					
68. I typically have control over work interruptions.					
69. I typically have control over the volume of my patient load. (Note: Q69 asked only of Big 6 providers)					

Items 70-77 adapted from STEP survey administered by the UCSF Center for Excellence in Primary Care

Trust in Other Staff—Items 70-73 to be asked of Physicians, Advanced Practice Nurses, and Physician Assistants only	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Agree	Strongly Agree
70. I am confident that the medical assistants at my clinic can identify patients who are not up to date on HIV-related lab tests, such as CD4 or viral load.					
71. I am confident that the medical assistants at my clinic can answer most questions my patients have about HIV viral load testing.					
72. I do <u>not</u> think that a medical assistant who identifies a patient who needs an HIV-related lab test, such as CD4 or viral load, should order the test or pend the order before I specifically order it.					
73. If I do not order lab tests such as CD4 or viral load for HIV patients, I can't be sure they will be done.					
Trust in Other Staff—Items 74-77 to be asked only of medical assistants, LVNs, LPNs	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Agree	Strongly Agree
74. I am responsible along with patients' providers to make sure that HIV patients are up to date on HIV-related lab tests, such as CD4 or viral load.					
75. I am confident that I can answer most questions my patients have about HIV viral load testing.					

76. During patient intake, I know how to identify HIV patients who are not up to date on the CD4 of viral load lab tests.			
77. During patient intake, if I determine that an HIV patient is due for CD4 or viral load lab testing, I can order or pend orders for these tests without waiting for the provider to specifically order these tests for that patient.			

Items 78-83 Adapted from: Ende J, Kazis L, Ash AB, Moskowitz MA. Measuring patients' desire for autonomy: decision-making and information-seeking preferences among medical patients. Journal of General Internal Medicine. 1989;4:23-30.

DECISION-MAKING PREFERENCES	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Agree	Strongly Agree
78. Important medical decisions should be made by a healthcare provider, not by a patient.					
79. A patient should go along with a provider's advice even if the patient disagrees with it.					
80. When hospitalized, the patient should not be making decisions about his/her own care.					
81. A patient should feel free to make decisions about minor health problems.					
82. If a patient were getting increasingly sick, the provider should take greater control.					
83. The patient should decide how frequently he/she needs routine health maintenance check-ups (e.g., physicals).					

Items 84-85 come from the Maslach Burnout Inventory (MBI). They were shown to be core items that relate well to the two larger subscales of the MBI, see Waddimba et al., Validation of single-item screening measures for provider burnout in a rural health care network. Evaluation and the Health Professions. 2015. (Currently only available at ePub ahead of print.)

BURNOUT—Item 84 captures emotional exhaustion, item 85 captures depersonalization

84. I feel burned out from my work.
□ Never
☐ A few times a year
☐ Once a month
☐ A few times per month
☐ Once a week
☐ A few times per week
☐ Every day
85. I have become more callous toward people since I took this job.
85. I have become more callous toward people since I took this job. ☐ Never
·
□ Never
☐ Never ☐ A few times a year
□ Never□ A few times a year□ Once a month
 □ Never □ A few times a year □ Once a month □ A few times per month